

Chapter 14 - Personality

Exam Review

Question 1

According to psychodynamic principles, a little boy who continuously and mistakenly calls his teacher "Mom" probably

- A) has been influenced by the Thanatos instinct of sex and pleasure.
- B) has not successfully completed the oral and anal stages of development.
- C) is making an age-appropriate-developmental mistake.
- D) has some unconscious conflicts concerning his mother.
- E) would rate low on the conscientiousness trait dimension.

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Question 2

As a child, Raoul loved to prance around the neighborhood wearing silly outfits. As he got older, he realized that he couldn't continue this kind of behavior unless he found some way for it to be viewed as more socially acceptable. Upon realizing this, Raoul decides to pursue a career as a circus clown. According to Freud, Raoul's _____, which operates on the _____ principle, is responsible for finding a socially acceptable outlet for his desire to run around wearing silly outfits.

- A) id; pleasure
- B) ego; reality
- C) superego; morality
- D) defense mechanism; denial
- E) libido; rationalization

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Question 3

Reece really wants to have sex with his girlfriend Marjorie. According to the psychodynamic approach to personality, Reece's _____ will make compromises between his _____, which demands immediate satisfaction, and his _____, which tells him he should wait until he is married.

- A) id; ego; superego
- B) ego; superego; id
- C) ego; id; superego
- D) superego; id; ego
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Question 4

When Stacey's husband has had a frustrating day at work, he is easily irritated and sometimes screams at her. According to Freud, when Stacey's husband yells at her, he is employing the defense mechanism known as

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- B) rationalization.
- C) sublimation.
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Question 5

If Cindy is displaying the ego defense mechanism of repression, she would most likely

- A) unconsciously forget a traumatic experience.
- B) project her negative feelings onto another person.
- C) provide a convincing motive for her unacceptable behavior.
- D) express her unconscious conflicts in a socially desirable way.
- E) do the opposite behavior of her impulse.

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Question 6

Darrin always feels angry. However, instead of recognizing his anger, Darrin believes that the people around him are angry. He is utilizing the defense mechanism of

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- B) rationalization.
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- D) displacement.
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Question 7

One afternoon, Aaron ate hours-old Chinese food out of a garbage can. When his more sensible coworkers voiced their shock and disgust, Aaron replied, "It was in a styrofoam container, and there was nothing but paper in the trash can!" What defense mechanism was Aaron using?

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Question 8

Felix has always been attracted to his best friend's girlfriend Rita. From all outward appearances though, Felix seems to really dislike Rita. Felix is likely employing what defense mechanism?

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Question 9

Karson's parents always told him he was stupid, and he developed a fear of appearing stupid to other people. Thus Karson works very hard at school. According to Freud, Karson's hard work in school is an example of the _____ defense mechanism.

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Question 10

Cameron is under a great deal of stress at work because of several upcoming deadlines. He is worried that he might be fired if he cannot meet the deadlines. He has reacted to his anxiety by smoking constantly and overeating. According to Freud, Cameron is fixated at the _____ stage of psychosexual development.

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Janine is a neat freak. She can't stand it when anything is out of order. She is also reluctant to lend anything to her friends. According to Freud, Janine is suffering from a fixation at the _____ stage of development

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Question 12

Jolene comes home from a hard day at school and complains that Bill, a fellow sixth grader she likes, doesn't seem to like her. In fact, she says, he isn't interested in any girls and all he seems to want to do is solve math problems and play kickball. Jolene's mother just laughs and says, "Bill must still be in the

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Question 14

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Question 15

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- B) secondary
- C) central
- D) cardinal
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Question 16

Vipool is using Skinner's functional analysis to understand his son's behavior. Vipool analyzes the

- A) rewards and punishments his son has experienced.
- B) impact of neurotransmitters on his son's behavior.
- C) influence of his son's mood on his behavior.
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Question 17

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